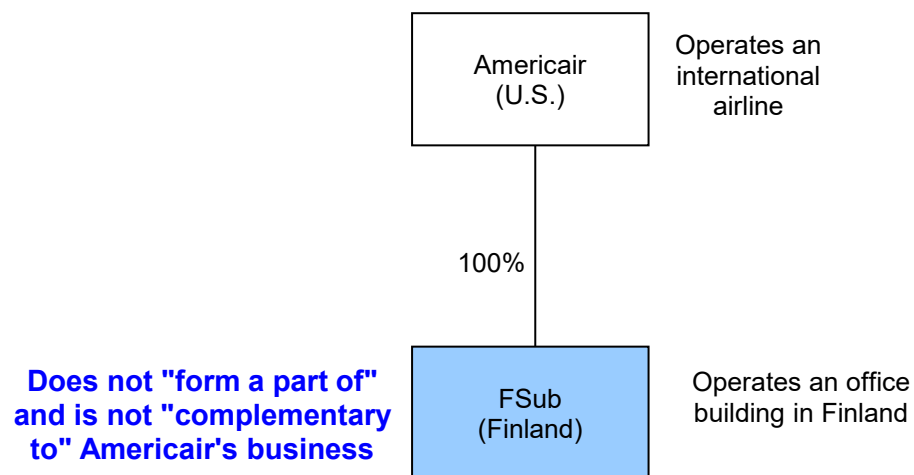


**Finland Protocol (2006)
Treasury Tech. Explan.,
Article 16, Paragraph 4,
Example 4**

**Finnish Office Building
Not Connected With
Airline Business**

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Limitation on benefits:

**Active trade or
business test
("derived in
connection with")**

Ameriair is a corporation resident in the United States that operates an international airline. FSub is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Ameriair resident in Finland. FSub owns an office building in Finland. No part of Ameriair's business is conducted through the office building. FSub's business is not considered to form a part of or to be complementary to Ameriair's business. They are engaged in distinct trades or businesses in separate industries, and there is no economic dependence between the two operations.

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