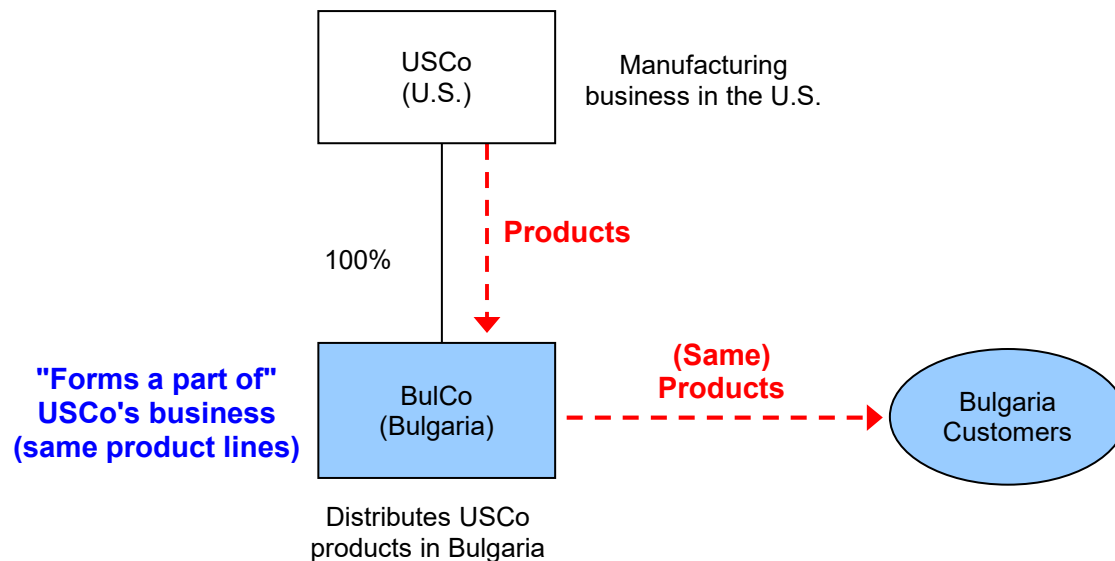


**Bulgaria Treaty (2007)
Treasury Tech. Explan.,
Article 21, Paragraph 4,
Example 1**

**Bulgaria Distributor Activity
"Forms a Part of"
U.S. Manufacturer Activity**

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Limitation on benefits:

Active trade or business test ("derived in connection with")

USCo is a corporation resident in the United States. USCo is engaged in an active manufacturing business in the United States. USCo owns 100 percent of the shares of BulCo, a corporation resident in Bulgaria. BulCo distributes USCo products in Bulgaria. Since the business activities conducted by the two corporations involve the same products, BulCo's distribution business is considered to form a part of USCo's manufacturing business.