Initial Structure

Ending Point

FC4

(Newco)

FC2

100%

1. CFC & 1248 S/H

3. Non-CFC

2. CFC but not 1248 S/H

DC1 DC1 DC₁ 100% 100% DC2 DC2 DC2 U.S. U.S. U.S. 100% 100% Foreign Foreign **Foreign** FC1 CFC FC1 FC1 **CFC** FC3 FC3 FC3 (Unrelated) (Unrelated) (Unrelated) FC4 100% Stock FC2 FC2 CFC

351 Exchange

There were no U.S. transferors. Therefore, the exchange is <u>not</u> subject to section 367(a). The exchange <u>is</u> subject to section 367(b) because it is described in section 351 and the status of a foreign corporation (FC4) as a corporation is relevant in determining tax attributes. The general rule of section 367(b) is that a foreign corporation is considered to be a corporation except to the extent provided in the regulations.

FC2 Stock

FC4

(Newco)

Assets

If, after the exchange, FC4 is a CFC and DC2 is a section 1248 shareholder of FC4 (FC1 owns >10% of the stock of FC4), then there are no exceptions to corporate treatment and no income inclusion is required under section 367(b). If, however, FC4 is not a CFC or DC2 is not a section 1248 shareholder with respect to FC4, then FC1 must include in income as a deemed dividend the section 1248 amount attributable to the FC2 stock. The deemed dividend is <u>not</u> treated as FPHC income.